

CURRICULUM VITAE – DECEMBER 2023

Timothy Sandefur

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Feb. 2016-present: The Goldwater Institute, Phoenix, AZ
Vice President for Legal Affairs and Clarence J. & Katherine P. Duncan Chair in Constitutional Government
I manage the Institute's jurisprudence programs.
- Sept. 2002-Feb. 2016: Pacific Legal Foundation, Sacramento, CA
Principal attorney (2010-2016), staff attorney (2004-2010), CPIL fellow (2002-2004).
I managed PLF's Economic Liberty Project, overseeing litigation in Federal and state courts in defense of the right to operate businesses, and challenging occupational licensing and certificate of necessity requirements. I also filed amicus briefs in cases involving a wide variety of other legal issues.

BAR MEMBERSHIPS

- California Supreme Court (bar no. 224436) (Feb. 28, 2003).
- Arizona Supreme Court (bar no. 033670) (Apr. 26, 2017).
- United States Supreme Court (June 26, 2006).
- United States Courts of Appeals for the Fourth (Mar. 22, 2011), Fifth (June 29, 2005), Sixth (Apr. 8, 2013), Eighth (Apr. 18, 2006), Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh (Dec. 29, 2004), and District of Columbia Circuits (Apr. 29, 2011).
- United States District Courts for the Northern, Southern (Aug. 26, 2006), Central (Mar. 31, 2017), and Eastern (July 6, 2011) Districts of California and the District of Arizona.

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

Contributing Editor, *The Objective Standard*, 2018-present.
Contributor, *PLF On Liberty* (formerly *PLF Eminent Domain Blog*), 2005-2016.
Contributor, *Pandastumb.org*, 2003-present.
Contributing Editor, *Liberty*, 2001-2010.
Articles Editor, *Nexus: A Journal of Opinion*, 2001-2002.
Anonymous reviewer for: *Reason Papers*, *The Independent Review*.

EDUCATION

Juris Doctor, Chapman University, 2002.
Bachelor of Arts (Political Economy), Hillsdale College, 1998.
Associate of Arts, Chaffey College, 1996.

MEMBERSHIPS

California Alliance to Protect Private Property Rights, 2012-17.
-Member of the Board of Directors.
Federalist Society, 2000-present.
-Member of the Executive Board of the Property Rights and Environmental Law Practice Group, 2006-present.
Chapman University Appellate Moot Court Board, 2000-2002.
-Secretary, 2000.
Nexus Editorial Board, 2000-2002.
Chapman University Federalist Society, 1999-2002.
-President, 1999-2000.
Chapman University Public Interest Law Foundation, 1999-2002.

TEACHING POSITIONS AND FELLOWSHIPS

2022-23 Barry Goldwater Chair in American Institutions, Arizona State University.
Adjunct Professor, Pepperdine University School of Public Policy, Jan. 2023-present.
Adjunct Professor of Law, George Mason University Antonin Scalia School of Law, Aug. 2021-December 2021.
Adjunct Scholar, Cato Institute, 2008-present.
Adjunct Professor of Law, University of the Pacific McGeorge School of Law, 2010.
College of Public Interest Law Fellow, Pacific Legal Foundation, 2002-2004.
Lincoln Fellow, Claremont Institute, 2002.

LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY

Multiple Arizona legislative committees, 2016-present.
Utah Senate Business and Labor Committee, 2021.
U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee's Subcommittee on Oversight, Agency Action, Federal Rights, and Federal Courts, 2015.
U.S. House Committee on Small Business, 2014.
Missouri House of Representatives Occupational Licensing Committee, 2014.
U.S. Civil Rights Commission, 2013.
Nevada Senate Transportation Committee, 2013.
Missouri House of Representatives Transportation Committee, 2011.
California Joint Legislative Committee Hearing on Prop. 90 (eminent domain), 2006.
California State Senate Committee on Local Government, 2005

AWARDS AND HONORS

"Appellate Lawyer of The Week," Supreme Court Insider, Dec. 6, 2011.
Cover story, *California Lawyer*, February, 2006.
Ronald Reagan Medal, Claremont Institute, 2004.
Dean's Professionalism Award, Chapman University, 2002.

NOTABLE CASES

Vangilder v. Arizona Dep't of Revenue, 252 Ariz. 481 (2022).
Fann v. State of Arizona, 251 Ariz. 425 (2021).
Schires v. Carlat, 250 Ariz. 371 (2021).

Fleck v. Wetch, 139 S.Ct. 590 (2018) (grant-vacate-remand).
Young v. Ricketts, 825 F.3d 487 (8th Cir. 2016).
Sissel v. Dep't of HHS, 799 F.3d 1035 (D.C. Cir. 2015).
Bruner v. Zawacki, 997 F.Supp.2d 691 (E.D. Ky. 2014).
Hettinga v. United States, 133 S.Ct. 860 (2013) (cert. petition).
Munie v. Koster, 2011 WL 839608 (E.D. Mo. Mar. 7, 2011).
Merrifield v. Lockyer, 547 F.3d 978 (9th Cir. 2008).
City of Arnold v. Tourkakis, 249 S.W.3d 202 (Mo. banc 2008).

NOTABLE CITATIONS

Legacy Found. Action Fund v. Citizens Clean Elections Comm'n, 254 Ariz. 485 (2023).
Golden Glow Tanning Salon, Inc. v. City of Columbus, Mississippi, 2022 WL 16754369
(5th Cir. Nov. 8, 2022) (Ho, J., concurring).
Garrison v. New Fashion Pork LLP, 977 N.W.2d 67 (Iowa 2022) (Appel, J.,
dissenting).
Dep't of Transportation, Bureau of Driver Licensing v. Middaugh, 244 A.3d 426 (Pa.
2021).
State v. Mixton, 250 Ariz. 282 (2021) (majority and dissent).
County of Butler v. Wolf, 486 F.Supp.3d 883 (W.D. Pa. 2020).
Hodes v. Schmidt, 309 Kan. 610 (2019) (Stegall J., dissenting).
Pittsfield Development, LLC v. City of Chicago, 2017 WL 5891223 (N.D. Ill. Nov. 28,
2017).
Torres v. Seaboard Foods, LLC, 373 P.3d 1057 (Okla. 2016).
Patel v. Texas Dep't of Licensing & Regulation, 469 S.W.3d 69 (Tex. 2015) (Willett, J.,
concurring).
Lindner v. Kindig, 285 Neb. 386 (2013).
State v. Baldon, 829 N.W.2d 785 (Iowa 2013) (Appel, J., concurring).
Gillmor v. Summit County, 246 P.3d 102 (Utah 2010).
City of Norwood v. Horney, 110 Ohio St. 3d 353 (2006).
Amunrud v. Bd. of Appeals, 158 Wn.2d 208 (2006).

NAMED LECTURESHIPS

Percy & John Christian Civil Rights Lecture, Pacific Union College, 2019 (“Frederick
Douglass: Power, Privilege, and Power”).
David Saurman Provocative Lecture, San Jose State University, 2013 (“The Right to Earn
a Living”).
David Saurman Provocative Lecture, San Jose State University, 2017 (“Is Corporate
Welfare Legal?”).

Timothy Sandefur

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

Freedom's Furies: How Isabel Paterson, Rose Wilder Lane, and Ayn Rand Found Liberty in an age of Darkness (Cato Institute, 2022).

Some Notes on the Silence (poems) (Kelsay Books, 2022).

The Ascent of Jacob Bronowski: The Life and Ideas of a Popular Science Icon (Prometheus Books, 2019).

Frederick Douglass: Self-Made Man (Cato Institute, 2018).

The Permission Society (Encounter Books, 2016).

Cornerstone of Liberty: Property Rights in 21st-Century America, Second Edition (with Christina Sandefur) (Cato Institute, 2016).

The Conscience of the Constitution: The Declaration of Independence and the Right to Liberty (Cato Institute, 2014).

The Right to Earn a Living: Economic Freedom and the Law (Cato Institute, 2010).

Cornerstone of Liberty: Property Rights in 21st Century America (Cato Institute, 2006).

Book Chapters:

“Love, Truluv,” in Stefan Storrie & Ezio Di Nucci, *1984 and Philosophy* (Open Court Press, 2018).

“‘The Patrimony of The Poor Man:’ Protecting Economic Liberty in Illinois,” in Joseph E. Tabor, ed., *An Illinois Constitution for The 21st Century* (Chicago: Illinois Policy Institute, 2017).

“Evolution and Classical Liberalism,” in Stephen Dilley, ed., *Darwinian Evolution and Classical Liberalism* (Lanham: Lexington Books, 2013).

“Observations on Arnhart’s Darwinian Conservatism,” in Kenneth Blanchard, ed., *Darwinian Conservatism* by Larry Arnhart (Imprint Academic, 2d. ed., 2009).

“Censorship,” “Constitutionalism,” “Individualism, Political And Ethical,” “Judiciary,” “Frederick Douglass” entries in *The Encyclopedia of Libertarianism* ed. Ronald Hamowy (Washington, D.C.: Cato Institute, 2008), pp. 100-03, 125-27; 241-43; 265-67.

“Innovation” entry in David Henderson, ed. *The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics* (2nd ed. Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 2007), pp. 270-275.

Scholarly Journals and Papers:

- “Liability for Government Dereliction: Equity and Property Rights,” 14 *Brigham-Kanner Property Rights Journal* __ (forthcoming, 2024).
- “The Arizona Gift Clause in the Twenty-First Century,” 16 *Drexel Law Review* __ (forthcoming, Feb. 2024).
- “The Origins of the Arizona Gift Clause,” 26 *Regent University Law Review* __ (forthcoming, 2023).
- “Why *Haaland v. Brackeen* is Not the End of the Story,” 2022-2023 *Cato Supreme Court Review* 169-208.
- “Aspiration and Inspiration in Foot and Rand,” 44 *Reason Papers* 69-89 (Fall, 2023).
- “The Natural Right to Property,” 10 *Texas A&M Journal of Property Law* 673-706 (2023).
- “The Federalism Problems with the Indian Child Welfare Act,” 26 *Texas Review of Law & Politics* 429-84 (2022).
- “The Unconstitutionality of the Indian Child Welfare Act,” 26 *Texas Review of Law & Politics* 55-101 (2021).
- “Playing the Rights Game,” (symposium on *The Realist Turn* by Douglas Den Uyl & Douglas Rasmussen), 42 *Reason Papers* 47-60 (2021).
- “Predators, Not Protectors: How Asset Forfeiture Undermines the Legitimacy of Government,” *Goldwater Institute Policy Report*, Mar. 23, 2021.
- “Think Inside the Box,” (symposium on *F.A. Hayek and the Epistemology of Politics* by Scott Scheall), 41 *Reason Papers* 13-29 (2020).
- “Frederick Douglass and the American Dream,” 40 *Cato Journal* 213-32 (2019).
- “Recent Developments in Indian Child Welfare Act Litigation: Moving Toward Equal Protection?” 23 *Texas Review of Law & Politics* 425-65 (2019).
- “The Arizona ‘Private Affairs’ Clause,” 51 *Arizona State Law Journal* 723-73 (2019).
- “Rebuilding the Fourteenth Amendment: The Prospects and Pitfalls,” 12 *NYU Journal of Law & Liberty* 278-332 (2019).
- “Hercules and Narragansett among the Originalists,” 39 *Reason Papers* 8-36 (2018).
- “Due Process and Agency: Compliments, Not Substitutes,” 69 *Florida Law Review Forum* 18-26 (2017).
- “Escaping the ICWA Penalty Box: In Defense of Equal Protection for Indian Children,” 37 *Children’s Legal Rights Journal* 6-80 (2017).
- “State Powers and the Right to Pursue Happiness,” 21 *Texas Review of Law & Politics* 323-30 (2017).
- “Lex Terrae 800 Years On,” 9 *NYU Journal of Law & Liberty* 759-92 (2015).
- “Freedom of Competition and the Rhetoric of Federalism: *North Carolina Board of Dental Examiners v. FTC*,” 2015 *Cato Supreme Court Review* 195-225 (forthcoming, 2015).
- “State ‘Competitor Veto’ Laws and the Right to Earn a Living: Some Paths to Federal Reform,” 38 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 1009-72 (2015).
- “Rational Basis and the 12(b)(6) Motion: An Unnecessary ‘Perplexity,’” 25 *George Mason University Civil Rights Law Journal* 43-83 (2014).
- “‘Public Convenience and Necessity’ and Other Conspiracies against Trade: A Case Study from the Missouri Moving Industry,” 24 *George Mason University Civil Rights Law Journal*

- 159-203 (2014).
- “Love and Solipsism: Law and Arbitrary Rule in Aeschylus, Shakespeare, Sophocles, and Anouilh,” 64 *Alabama Law Review* 981-1011 (2013).
- “So It’s A Tax...Now What? Some of the Problems Remaining After *NFIB v. Sebelius*,” 17 *Texas Review of Law & Politics* 203-37 (2013).
- “State Standing to Challenge Ultra Vires Federal Action: The Health Care Cases and Beyond,” 23 *University of Florida Journal of Law & Public Policy* 311-44 (2013).
- “Insiders, Outsiders, And the American Dream: How Certificate of Necessity Laws Harm Our Society’s Values,” 26 *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics, & Public Policy* 381-426 (2012).
- “In Defense of Substantive Due Process, or, the Promise of Lawful Rule,” 34 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 283-350 (2012).
- “Privileges, Immunities, and Substantive Due Process,” 5 *New York University Journal of Law & Liberty* 115-72 (2010).
- “Does the State Create The Market?” 33 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 779-806 (2010).
- “To Pursue and Obtain Happiness and Safety,” Rockford College Center for Ethics And Entrepreneurship (2010).
- “The Timing of Facial Challenges,” 43 *Akron Law Review* 51-77 (2010).
- “Gradual and Silent Encroachments: How the Missouri Supreme Court Expanded The Power of Eminent Domain,” Show-Me Institute Policy Study No. 20, Sept. 15, 2009.
- “Some Problems with Spontaneous Order,” 14 *The Independent Review* 5-25 (2009).
- “The Modern California Supreme Court: Progressivism and Practical Constraints,” Federalist Society White Paper, Oct. 2008 (with Damien M. Schiff).
- “Reason and Common Ground: A Response to the Creationists’ ‘Neutrality’ Argument,” 11 *Chapman Law Review* 129-54 (2008).
- “A Criticism of Ayn Rand’s Theory of Intellectual Property Rights,” 9 *Journal of Ayn Rand Studies* 139-61 (2008).
- “The Wolves And The Sheep of Constitutional Law: A Review Essay on Kermit Roosevelt’s *The Myth of Judicial Activism*,” 23 *Journal of Law & Politics* 1-40 (2007).
- “What Part of ‘No Law’ Don’t You Understand? Getting Government Out of the Politics Business,” 12 *Nexus: A Journal of Opinion* 135-52 (2007).
- “Mine And Thine Distinct: What *Kelo* Says About Our Path,” 10 *Chapman Law Review* 1-48 (2006).
- “The ‘Backlash’ So Far: Will Citizens Get Meaningful Eminent Domain Reform?” 2006 *Michigan State Law Review* 709-77.
- “Don’t Mess With Property Rights in Texas: How The State Constitution Protects Property Owners in The Wake of *Kelo*,” 41 *Real Property Probate & Trust Journal* 227-52 (2006).
- “How Libertarians Ought to Think About the U.S. Civil War,” 28 *Reason Papers* 61-83 (2006).
- “The Information Age, Again,” 11 *Nexus: A Journal of Opinion* 5-13 (2006).
- “Is Economic Exclusion a Legitimate State Interest: Four Recent Cases Test the Boundaries,” 14 *William & Mary Bill of Rights Journal* 1023-62 (2006).
- “Playing the Takings Game: How Government Regulates Away Property Rights,” Goldwater Institute Policy Report No. 210, June 13, 2006.
- “Why The Rule Against Perpetuities Mattered in *Pleasants v. Pleasants*,” 40 *Real Property*

- Probate & Trust Journal* 667-677 (2006).
- “Piercing The Veil of Intelligent Design: Why Courts Should Beware Creationism’s Secular Disguise,” 15 *Kansas Journal of Law & Public Policy* 15-47 (2006) (with Colin McRoberts)
- “Measure 37: Paying People for What We Take,” 38 *Environmental Law* 79-104 (2006) (with Leslie Marshall Lewallen and Steven G. Geiseler).
- “The Declaration of Independence: Annotated,” 9 *Chapman Law Review* 147-155 (2006).
- “‘Nice Questions’ Unanswered: Grokster, Sony’s Staple Article of Commerce Doctrine, And The Deferred Verdict on Internet File Sharing,” 2005 *Cato Sup. Ct. Rev.* 235-261 (with David G. Post and Annemarie Bridy)
- “The Burdens of Freedom” (reviewing *Restoring The Lost Constitution* by Randy E. Barnett), 10 *The Independent Review* 139-50 (2005).
- “A Gleeful Obituary for *Poletown v. City of Detroit*,” 28 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 651-78 (2005).
- “A Private Little *Bush v. Gore*, or, How Nevada Violated The Republican Guarantee And Got Away with It,” 9 *Texas Review of Law & Politics* 105-145 (2005).
- “Liberal Originalism: A Past for The Future,” 27 *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 489-541 (2004).
- “Equality of Opportunity in The Regulatory Age: Why Yesterday’s Rationality Review is Not Enough,” 24 *Northern Illinois University Law Review* 457-507 (2004).
- “You Can’t Get There from Here: How Government Still Threatens King’s Dream,” 22 *Law and Inequality* 1-30 (2004).
- “A Natural Rights View of Eminent Domain in California: A Rationale for Meaningful Judicial Scrutiny of ‘Public Use,’” 32 *Southwestern University Law Review* 569-676 (2003).
- “The Right to Earn A Living,” 6 *Chapman Law Review* 207-77 (2003).
- “Dinosaur TRACS: The Approaching Conflict between Establishment Clause Jurisprudence and College Accreditation Procedures,” 7 *Nexus: A Journal of Opinion* 79-95 (2002).
- “The Senate Is Supposed to Advise and Consent, Not Obstruct and Delay,” 7 *Nexus: A Journal of Opinion* 11-25 (2002) (with John C. Eastman), reprinted in *Points of View: Readings in American Government and Politics* ed. by Allan S. Hammock, Robert E. DeClerico (McGraw-Hill, 2008).
- “The Common Law Right to Earn a Living,” 7 *Independent Review* 69-90 (2002).
- “Stephen J. Field: Frontier Justice or Justice on the Natural Rights Frontier?” 6 *Nexus: A Journal of Opinion* 121-29 (2001) (with John C. Eastman).

Newspapers, Magazines, and Other Publications

- “Frank Lloyd Wright: Rebel Architect,” *The Objective Standard*, Winter 2023-24.
- “The Supreme Court Decision That Could Help Us Take Back Our Cities,” FoxNews.com, Sep. 27, 2023.
- “A Chance to Rein in the Administrative State’s Tyranny?” *Orange County Register*, July 27, 2023.
- “Even Criminals Get Due Process. Why Don’t These Innocent Americans?” *Townhall.com*, June 30, 2023.
- “Supreme Court Decision Means Crimes Against Native American Children Continue,”

Washington Times, June 19, 2023.

“Juneteenth,” *Washington Examiner*, June 17, 2023.

“What Happened to the Polymaths?” *Discourse*, June 6, 2023.

“The Dark Side of Historic Preservation,” *Discourse*, Mar 21, 2023.

“Albert King: A Centennial Celebration,” *The Dispatch*, forthcoming, Apr. 22, 2023.

“Why Bronowski Matters,” *Discourse*, Jan. 26, 2023.

“Phoenix is Failing Everyone—Homeless or Not—in The Zone,” *Arizona Republic*, Jan. 2, 2023 (with Austin VanDerHeyden).

“California Turned a Constitutional Shield into a Government Sword,” *Orange County Register*, Dec. 2, 2022.

“What Should A Post-ICWA America Look Like?” *Discourse*, Nov. 18, 2022.

“How ‘Freedom’s Furies’ Helped Save American Individualism,” *Discourse*, Nov. 11, 2022.

“Supreme Court Must Close the Chapter on Discrimination against Native American Children,” *Attorney at Law*, Nov. 4, 2022.

“The Supreme Court’s Chance to Help Native American Children,” *National Review Online*, Nov. 4, 2022.

“The Life and Fate of Vasily Grossman, Banned Russian Novelist,” *The Objective Standard*, Oct. 29, 2022.

“Creedence Clearwater Revisited,” *The Dispatch*, Oct. 1, 2022.

“Clarence Thomas Would Jettison Part of America’s Heritage of Liberty,” *The UnPopulist*, Aug. 31, 2022.

“Understanding the Fight over Substantive Due Process,” *The UnPopulist*, Aug. 30, 2022.

“How Isabel Paterson Helped Ayn Rand Find Atlantis,” *The Objective Standard*, Aug. 19, 2022.

“Blacklisted for Playing at the Park? Arizona’s Child Neglect Agency Goes Too Far,” *Arizona Republic*, Aug. 10, 2022 (with Adi Dynar).

“Pushing Back Against a Permission Society,” *Discourse*, Aug. 1, 2022.

“A Post-Roe Court Will Need More Liberals to Defend Liberty,” *The UnPopulist*, June 6, 2022.

“Debt and Demagoguery,” *Discourse*, May 9, 2022.

“By Rejecting a Record Tax Increase, Arizona Chooses a Better Path,” *National Review Online*, Mar. 21, 2022.

“How the Government Keeps ‘Indian’ Children from Loving Homes,” *Reason.com*, Mar. 3, 2022.

“Supreme Court Nominee’s Rulings on Executive Branch Power Are a Good Sign,” *Discourse*, Feb. 28, 2022.

“Open the Books on Critical Race Theory,” *The Dispatch*, Feb. 25, 2022.

“Robert Hayden, the Poet who Would Not be Cancelled,” *The Dispatch*, Feb. 19, 2022.

“Why Juries Matter,” *Discourse*, Dec. 17, 2021.

“The Supreme Court Isn’t Broken,” *Discourse*, Dec. 1, 2021.

“The Most Unconstitutional Law in America,” *Discourse*, Oct. 26, 2021.

“Time to End the Race-Based Law That Harms Native American Children,” *Orange County Register*, Oct. 10, 2021.

“Tax and Spend: Arizona’s Battle over Proposition 208 Goes to the Courts,” *National Review Online*, Sept. 13, 2021 (with Matt Beienburg).

“Privacy and Free Speech,” *Regulation*, Summer, 2021.

“Why We Shouldn’t Abandon the Consumer Welfare Standard,” *The Dispatch*, Dec. 22, 2020.

“2020 Has Been Bad, But Is It Worse Than the 1930s?” *The Dispatch*, Dec. 14, 2020.

“Bruce Herschensohn, RIP,” *The Dispatch*, Dec. 2, 2020.
 “The 1619 Project: An Autopsy,” *The Dispatch*, Oct. 27, 2020.
 “Of Course the Declaration is Law,” *The Dispatch*, Oct. 21, 2020.
 “John Singer Sargent and the Art of Elegance,” *The Objective Standard*, Fall 2020.
 “California Should Unlock Entrepreneurs’ Creativity to Help Save the Nation’s Economy,”
Orange County Register, July 30, 2020.
 “Why Are Taxpayers Footing the Bill for Full-Time Police Union Employees?” *Reason.com*,
 July 21, 2020.
 “Reading Twain to the Pajama Boy Nietzscheans,” *The American Mind*, May 27, 2020.
 “This is Not the Great Depression... Yet,” *The Dispatch*, May 13, 2020.
 “How This Pandemic Proves the Wisdom of the Founders,” *The Dispatch*, Apr. 15, 2020.
 “Federal Law Has Failed Vulnerable Native American Kids,” *National Review Online*, Jan. 22,
 2020.
 “What Pete Buttigieg Gets Wrong about the Founding Fathers,” *The Dispatch*, Jan. 7, 2020.
 “The Arizona ‘Private Affairs’ Clause: Time for a Second Look,” *Arizona Attorney*, Dec. 2019.
 “Leading an Enlightenment Life in an Anti-Enlightenment World,” *The Objective Standard*,
 Winter 2019.
 “Dorothy Fontana Was a ‘Damn Good writer,’” *The Objective Standard*, Dec. 6, 2019.
 “The Bravery of Hong Kong’s Freedom Fighters,” *The Objective Standard*, Nov. 21, 2019.
 “Stevie Ray Vaughan and the Important Things in Life,” *The Objective Standard*, Nov. 7, 2019.
 “Robert Eggers New/Old Kind of Horror Film,” *The Objective Standard*, Oct. 30, 2019.
 “Modern Meets Ancient in A.E. Stallings,” *The Objective Standard*, Oct. 24, 2019.
 “Enter *The Twilight Zone* This November,” *The Objective Standard*, Oct. 9, 2019.
 “Bravery that Broke the Berlin Wall,” *The Objective Standard*, Oct. 3, 2019.
 “Celebrate and Exercise Your Right to Read,” *The Objective Standard*, Sept. 24, 2019.
 “The Glorious Liberty Document,” *National Review*, Sept. 30, 2019.
 “Humor and Being Human,” *The Objective Standard*, Sept. 5, 2019.
 “John Fogerty’s Disciplined Focus,” *The Objective Standard*, Aug. 30, 2019.
 “Charles Sumner’s Principled Attack on Slavery,” *The Objective Standard*, Aug. 26, 2019.
 “The Founders Were Flawed. The Nation Is Imperfect. The Constitution Is Still A ‘Glorious
 Liberty Document,’” *Reason.com*, Aug. 21, 2019.
 “McCartan Delighted in the Sensual World,” *The Objective Standard*, Aug. 15, 2019.
 “The Battle for Values in American Westerns,” *The Objective Standard*, Aug. 1, 2019.
 “Entrepreneurs in Space,” *The Objective Standard*, July 26, 2019.
 “Zora Neale Hurston Put Nothing above Independence,” *The Objective Standard*, July 18, 2019.
 “John Milton’s Lovers in Paradise,” *The Objective Standard*, July 11, 2019.
 “René Marie: A Voice of Independence,” *The Objective Standard*, June 27, 2019.
 “Suffused with Sunlight: The Paintings of John White Alexander,” *The Objective Standard*, June
 17, 2019.
 “Tulsa’s Art Deco Heritage,” *The Objective Standard*, June 11, 2019.
 “Jerry Goldsmith’s Voice of Idealism,” *The Objective Standard*, June 4, 2019.
 “Dr. Ruth: Preaching the Goodness of Sex,” *The Objective Standard*, May 30, 2019.
 “The Problem with ‘Price Transparency’ in Prescription Drugs,” *National Review Online*, May
 23, 2019.
 “Thanks to Science, Allergies Don’t Have to Keep You Down,” *The Objective Standard*, May
 24, 2019.

“John Marshall: Dual Sovereignty, One Republic,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 14 no. 2, Summer 2019.

“Western Culture,” *Claremont Review of Books Digital*, Apr. 23, 2019

“Monticello: Portrait of Its Designer,” *The Objective Standard*, May 2, 2019.

“Buster Keaton’s Silence Was Golden,” *The Objective Standard*, Apr. 26, 2019.

“Poets of Spring and Appraisals of Man,” *The Objective Standard*, Apr. 12, 2019.

“Flying is Safer Than Eating,” *The Objective Standard*, Apr. 6, 2019.

“Miles Davis’s *Kind of Blue* at Sixty,” *The Objective Standard*, Mar. 19, 2019.

“Jason Hill Vindicates the American Dream against Ta-Nehisi Coates’s Delusional Race Rhetoric,” *The Objective Standard*, Mar. 14, 2019.

“Max Hastings and the Tragedy of War,” *The Objective Standard*, Mar. 6, 2019.

“*Timbs*: A Victory for Due Process and Individual Rights,” *The Objective Standard*, Feb. 21, 2019.

“Joseph Conrad: No Faltering, No Shame, No Regrets,” *The Objective Standard*, Feb. 13, 2019.

“Millard Sheets and the Art of Banking,” *The Objective Standard*, Jan. 27, 2019.

“Celebrating Slack Key and the Sweetness of Life,” *The Objective Standard*, Jan. 24, 2019.

“A New Window on Scriabin,” *The Objective Standard*, Jan. 17, 2019.

“John Singer Sargent: Master of Elevated Grace,” *The Objective Standard*, Jan 11, 2019.

“Tucker Carlson Thinks the Problem with America is Market Capitalism,” *Reason.com*, Jan. 4. 2019.

“Why Praise the Rose Parade,” *The Objective Standard*, Jan. 2, 2019.

“Lawyers Have Rights, Too,” *Wall Street Journal*, Dec. 21, 2018 (with Jacob Huebert).

“The Need for Philosophy in the Islands of the Blessed,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 13 no. 4, Winter, 2018.

“Sequoyah, the Native Linguist,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 13 no. 3, Fall 2018.

“Roberts Court Upholds Free Speech at the Polls. For Now.” *Ricochet*, June 18, 2018.

“The Genius of James Madison,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 13 no. 2, Summer, 2018.

“Family Malpractice,” *The Weekly Standard*, Apr. 13, 2018.

“Frederick Douglass Was His Own Man,” *Ricochet*, Feb. 27, 2018.

“Frederick Douglass’s Vision of Manhood” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 13, no. 1, Spring, 2018.

“Suffer the Little Children,” *Regulation*, Winter, 2017-18.

“Native American Children Deserve Equal Protection under Law,” *Austin American-Statesman*, Nov. 13, 2017.

“Attorneys General Should Stand Up for Native American Children,” *National Review Online* Nov. 3, 2017.

“Equal Protection for Native American Children,” *Los Angeles Daily Journal*, Aug. 28, 2017.

“Captain Cook: Explorer of the Enlightenment,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 12, no. 2, Summer, 2017.

“Neil Gorsuch’s Natural Law,” *Reason.com*, Feb. 2017.

“Pricing Laws Violate Speech,” *Reason.com*, Jan. 21, 2017.

“The Greeks and America’s Founding Fathers Part 3: The Two Freedoms,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 12 No. 1, Spring 2017.

“The Greeks and America’s Founding Fathers Part 2: Learning What Not To Do,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 11 No. 4, Winter 2016.

“The Greeks and America’s Founding Fathers Part 1: The Greek Frame,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 11 No. 3, Autumn 2016.

“Treat Children as Individuals, Not Resources,” *Cato Unbound*, Aug. 2016.
 “Four Great Modern Poets,” *The Objective Standard*, vol. 11 No. 2, Summer 2016.
 “Anarchy, State, and Zombie Dystopia: Civilization and Its Discontents in *The Walking Dead*,” *Reason*, June 2016.
 “For This Six-year-old, The Law Sees Only Race,” *Wall Street Journal*, March 24, 2016 (with Aditya Dynar).
 “Property Ownership Fairness Act: Protecting Property Rights,” *Ricochet*, Feb. 4, 2016 (with Christina Sandefur)
 “Cornerstone of Liberty: Respecting Private Property Rights,” *Ricochet*, Feb. 3, 2016 (with Christina Sandefur)
 “In Defense of Iconoclasm,” *Briertbart.com*, Jan. 11, 2016.
 “Free Speech for You and Me, but Not for Professionals,” *Regulation*, Winter 2015-16.
 “The Politics of *Star Trek*,” *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer, 2015.
 “Think Licensing Laws Are Unfair? It Gets Worse.” *Real Clear Policy*, Apr. 21, 2015.
 “You Don’t Own Me.” *Libertarianism.org*, Mar. 19, 2015.
 “The Unknown Roadblocks to the American Dream,” *The Blaze*, Feb. 19, 2015.
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